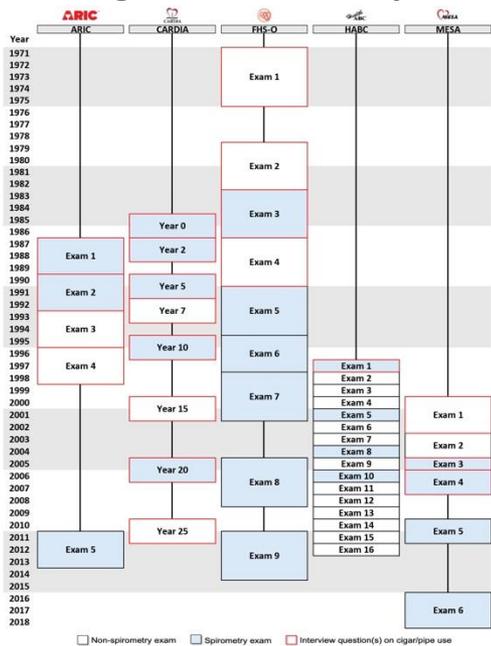


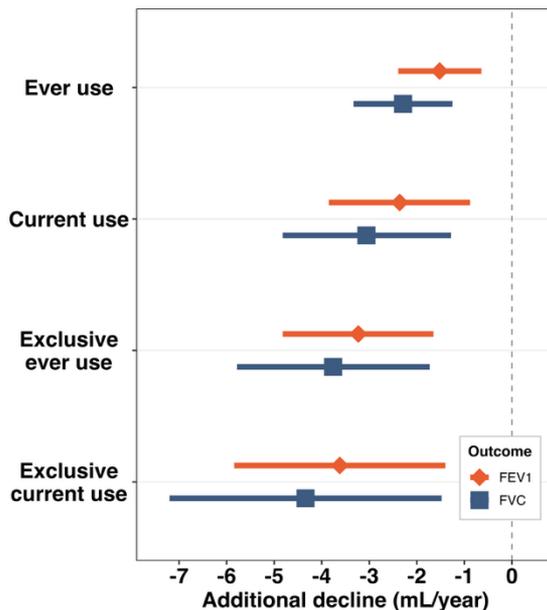
Pipe and cigar use, lung function decline, and clinical outcomes: an analysis of the NHLBI Pooled Cohorts Study

Gardner WM et al. *Thorax* 2026. DOI: 10.1136/thorax-2026-224461

In a large, pooled, multi-ethnic cohort of over 22,000 US adults with long-term follow-up...



pipe and cigar use is associated with accelerated lung function decline in all users...



and increased risk of mortality, COPD events, and PRISM in never cigarette users.

